**NEW WORDS of Environmental and Societal Considerations**

* **Extract:** verb, formal, **TAKE OUT** › to take something out, especially using force
* **Mining:** madencilik
* **Drilling:** sondaj yapma
* **Harvesting:** Biçme
* **Refine:** verb, **MAKE PURE** › to make a substance pure by removing other substances from it
* **Constitute:** verb, to be or form something
* **Assembly: BUILD** › when you build something by joining parts together
* **Obsolete:** adjective › not used now: obsolete equipment
* **Virtually:** adverb › almost: They're virtually the same.
* **Relative to sth:** › when compared to something else: *The economy has been declining relative to other countries.*
* **to a/some degree:** › [partly](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/?q=partly): To some degree I [think](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/?q=think) that's [right](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/?q=right), but there are other [factors](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/?q=factors) which [affect](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/?q=affect) the [situation](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/?q=situation).
* **Measure:** önlem, tedbir
* **Traverse:** to move or travel through an area: *Moving sidewalks traverse the airport*.
* **Expel: FORCE SOMETHING OUT** formal › to force air, gas, or liquid out of something: Slowly expel all the air from your lungs.
* **dispose of sth:** › to get rid of something, especially by throwing it away
* **discard:** › to throw something away: *discarded food wrappers*
* **Provision: Koşul, şart, RULE** › a rule that is part of a law or an agreement
* **Obviate: önlemek, üstesinden gelmek,** verb formal › to [remove](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=remove) a [difficulty](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=difficulty), [especially](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=especially) so that [action](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=action) to [deal](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=deal) with it [becomes](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=becomes) [unnecessary](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=unnecessary): *A* [*peaceful*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=peaceful)[*solution*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=solution) *would obviate the need to* [*send*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=send) *a UN* [*military*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=military)[*force*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=force). // To bypass a requirement or make it unnecessary - *"The internet has largely obviated printed phone books."*
* **Conserve:** korumak
* **Counterpart:** noun › someone or something that has the same job or position as someone or something in a different place or organization
* **Issue: konu, sorun, mesele, PROBLEM** › an important subject or problem that people are discussing: *political issues*
* **Mandate:** verb **(GIVE PERMISSION)** › to give [official](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=official) [permission](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=permission) for something to [happen](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=happen)
* **Incumbent:** zorunlu
* **Viable:** yapılabilir, uygulanabilir, effective and able to be successful: *a* ***viable alternative*** *to nuclear power; an economically viable plan*
* **Concern: WORRY** › to worry or upset someone: *What really concerns me is her lack of experience.*
* **Wherein:** adverb formal › in which
* **Confront: DEAL WITH** › to see that a problem exists and try to deal with it: *First, they must confront their addiction.*
* **Dilemma:** › when you have to make a difficult choice between two things you could do: She's still **in a dilemma about** whether she should go or not.
* **Trade-off:** Bir şeyi kazanmak için başka bir şeyden fedakarlık etme;  a situation where you accept something bad in order to have something good: *There's always* ***a trade-off between*** *speed and quality.*
* **Assess:** değer biçmek; verb › to make a judgment about the quality, size, value, etc of something: *The tests are designed to assess a child's reading skills.*
* **Assessment:** değerlendirme
* **Quantify:** verb › to measure or state the amount of something: *It is difficult to quantify the damage that this storm has caused.*
* **Disposition:** yaradılış, eğilim, tavır, noun › the type of character someone has: *a cheerful/nervous disposition*
* **Ultimate: esas, son** › final or most important: *the ultimate aim/solution*
* **Criterion**: (plural criteria) › a fact or level of quality that you use when making a choice or decision: *We have strict criteria for deciding which students will receive a grant.*
* **Deteriorate**: verb › to become worse: *Her condition deteriorated rapidly.*
* **Hazard**: something that is dangerous: *a fire hazard a health hazard*
* **Feasible:** yapılabilir, mümkün› possible to do: *a feasible plan* [[+ to do sth]](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/help/codes.html); *It may be feasible to clone human beings, but is it ethical?*
* **Diminish: azalmak** › to become less, or to make something become less: *Your pain should diminish gradually after taking these tablets.*
* **Dismantling:** sökme, parçalarına ayırma
* **Shredding (n)/ Shred:** to tear or cut something into small, thin pieces: *shredded cabbage*
* **In this/that regard**: › in this [particular](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=particular) way
* **Ingenious:**› (of a [person](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=person)) very [clever](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=clever) and [skilful](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=skilful), or (of a thing) [cleverly](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=cleverly) made or [planned](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=planned) and [involving](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=involving) new [ideas](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=ideas) and [methods](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=methods): *an ingenious* [*idea*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=idea)*/*[*method*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=method)*/*[*solution*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=solution)
* **Bolting:** civatalama
* **Riveting:** perçinlemek (iki ya da daha çok parçayı, karşılıklı bölümlerini birbiri üzerinde ezerek birleştirmek).
* **Cladding:** › [material](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=material) that [covers](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=covers) the [surface](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=surface) of something and [protects](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=protects) it
* **Render**: **(CAUSE)**formal, to [cause](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=cause) someone or something to be in a [particular](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=particular) [state](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=state): [[+ adj]](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/help/codes.html) *His* [*rudeness*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=rudeness) *rendered me* [*speechless*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=speechless). *New* [*technology*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=technology) *has rendered my* [*old*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=old)[*computer*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=computer)[*obsolete*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=obsolete)*.*
* **Reclaimed:** geri kazanmak, to [treat](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=treat) [waste](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=waste) [materials](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=materials) in [order](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=order) to get [useful](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=useful) [materials](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=materials), such as [glass](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=glass) or [paper](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=paper), that can be used again
* **Accommodate: sağlamak, HELP** › to do what someone wants, often by providing them with something: *He requires special equipment and, where possible, we've accommodated those needs.*
* **Incinerator:** A furnace for burning wastes under controlled conditions
* **Residue:** (noun), something that remains after most of a substance has gone or been removed: *The machine sucks up the water but leaves a muddy residue.*
* **Soda ash:** industrial grade sodium carbonate
* **Salvaged:** to save things from a place where other things have been damaged or lost: *gold coins salvaged from a shipwreck*
* **Cullet:** hurda cam
* **Amber:** kehribar rengi
* **Liability:** **TROUBLE** [[no plural]](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/help/codes.html) › someone or something that is likely to cause you a lot of trouble: *Wherever we go she upsets someone - she's a real liability.*
* **Junk:** informal› old things which have little value
* **Durables:** [goods](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=goods) that last a [long](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=long) [time](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=time) and are not [intended](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=intended) to be [bought](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=bought) very often, such as [televisions](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=televisions) and [cars](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=cars)
* **Amenable:** uyumlu, willing to do or accept something: *She may be more* ***amenable to*** *the idea now.*
* **Reclamation:** the [treatment](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=treatment) of [waste](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=waste) [materials](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=materials) to get [useful](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=useful) [materials](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=materials) from them
* **Challenge:** (the [situation](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=situation) of being [faced](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=faced) with) something that [needs](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=needs) [great](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=great) [mental](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=mental) or [physical](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=physical) [effort](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=effort) in [order](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=order) to be done [successfully](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=successfully) and [therefore](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=therefore) [tests](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=tests) a person's [ability](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=ability): [*Finding*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=Finding) *a* [*solution*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=solution) *to this* [*problem*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=problem) *is one of the* [*greatest*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=greatest) *challenges* [*faced*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=faced) *by* [*scientists*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/search/british/direct/?q=scientists) *today.*
* **Mud flap:** Kamyon vs. taşıtlarda tekerleğin taş, çamur atmasını önleyen ve tekerlek arkalarına takılan lastik veya plastikten yapılmış araç
* **Recapped:** lastik kaplamak
* **Chunk:** piece
* **Inherently:** doğal olarak, doğasında